

Discontinuation of Prophylactic Antibiotics (Cardiac Procedures)

*This measure is to be reported **each time** a cardiac surgical procedure with the indications for prophylactic antibiotics is performed during the reporting period.*

Measure description

Percentage of cardiac surgical patients aged 18 years and older undergoing procedures with the indications for prophylactic antibiotics AND who received a prophylactic antibiotic, who have an order for discontinuation of prophylactic antibiotics within 48 hours of surgical end time

What will you need to report for each patient undergoing a cardiac surgical procedure for this measure?

If you select this measure for reporting, you will report:

- Whether or not prophylactic antibiotics were given within 4 hours prior to surgical incision or given intraoperatively

If the patient has been given prophylactic antibiotics within 4 hours prior to surgical incision or intraoperatively, you will then need to report:

- Whether or not there is an order for discontinuation of prophylactic antibiotics (written order, verbal order, or standing order/protocol) within 48 hours of surgical end time¹

What if this process or outcome of care is not appropriate for your patient?

There may be times when it is not appropriate to discontinue prophylactic antibiotics within 48 hours of surgical end time, due to:

- Medical reasons (eg, not indicated, contraindicated, other medical reason)

In these cases, you will need to indicate that the medical reason applies, specify the reason on the worksheet and in the medical chart. The office/billing staff will then report a code with a modifier that represents these valid reasons (also called exclusions).

¹There must be documentation of order (written order, verbal order, or standing order/protocol) specifying that prophylactic antibiotic is to be discontinued within 48 hours of surgical end time OR specifying a course of antibiotic administration limited to that 48-hour period (eg, "to be given every 8 hours for three doses") OR documentation that prophylactic antibiotic was discontinued within 48 hours of surgical end time.

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PQRI Data Collection Sheet

Patient's Name	Practice Medical Record Number (MRN)	/ /	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
National Provider Identifier (NPI)		Date of Service	

Clinical Information	Billing Information
Step 1 Is patient eligible for this measure?	
Yes	No
Patient is aged 18 years and older.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
There is a CPT Procedure Code.	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
If No is checked for any of the above, STOP. Do not report a CPT category II code.	
Step 2 Does patient also have the other requirements for this measure?	
Yes	No
Was patient given prophylactic antibiotics within 4 hours prior to surgical incision or given intraoperatively?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Code Required on Claim Form Verify date of birth on claim form. Refer to coding specifications document for list of applicable codes.	
Step 3 Does patient meet or have an acceptable reason for not meeting the measure?	
Yes	No
Prophylactic Antibiotic Discontinued Within 48 Hours of Surgical End Time	Code to be Reported on Line 24D of Paper Claim Form (or Service Line 24 of Electronic Claim Form)
Ordered ¹	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 4043F
Not ordered for the following reason: • Medical (eg, not indicated, contraindicated, other medical reason)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> 4043F-1P
Document reason here and in medical chart. _____ _____	
If No is checked for all of the above, report 4043F-8P (Order not given to discontinue prophylactic antibiotics within 48 hours of surgical end time, cardiac procedure, reason not otherwise specified.)	

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Coding Specifications

Codes required to document a cardiac surgical procedure occurred:

A CPT procedure code is required to identify patients to be included in this measure.

CPT procedure codes

- 33120, 33130, 33140, 33141, 33202, 33250, 33251, 33256, 33261, 33300, 33305, 33310, 33315, 33320, 33321, 33322, 33332, 33335, 33400, 33401, 33403, 33404, 33405, 33406, 33410, 33411, 33413, 33416, 33422, 33425, 33426, 33427, 33430, 33460, 33463, 33464, 33465, 33475, 33496, 33510, 33511, 33512, 33513, 33514, 33516, 33517, 33518, 33519, 33521, 33522, 33523, 33530, 33533, 33534, 33535, 33536, 33542, 33545, 33548, 33572, 35021, 35211, 35216, 35241, 35246, 35271, 35276, 35311, 35820 (Cardiothoracic Surgery)

Quality codes for this measure (at least one of the following for every eligible patient):

CPT II Code descriptors

(Data collection sheet should be used to determine appropriate combination of codes.)

- **CPT II 4046F:** Documentation that prophylactic antibiotics were given within 4 hours prior to surgical incision or given intraoperatively
- **CPT II 4042F:** Documentation that prophylactic antibiotics were neither given within 4 hours prior to surgical incision nor given intraoperatively
- **CPT II 4043F:** Documentation that an order was given to discontinue prophylactic antibiotics within 48 hours of surgical end time, cardiac procedure
- **CPT II 4043F-1P:** Documentation of medical reason(s) for not for not discontinuing prophylactic antibiotics within 48 hours of surgical end time, cardiac procedure
- **CPT II 4043F-8P:** An order was not given to discontinue prophylactic antibiotics within 48 hours of surgical end time, cardiac procedure, reason not otherwise specified

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